

# Schwanewede / Hals Engineering

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Professional Engineering and Land Surveying  
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## ON-SITE SOIL TESTING

**1 FYKE ROAD  
BLOCK 21 – LOTS 21 - 23  
TOWNSHIP OF MAHWAH  
BERGEN COUNTY, NJ**

**OCTOBER 19, 2020  
REVISED FEBRUARY 9, 2021**

PREPARED BY:

SCHWANEWEDE/HALS ENGINEERING  
Civil Engineers & Land Surveyors



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I certify under penalty of law that I have personally examined and am familiar with the information submitted in this document and all attachments and that, based on my inquiry of those individuals immediately responsible for obtaining and preparing the information, I believe that the information is true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for knowingly submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment.

Soil profile pits were excavated at the site on October 9, 2020 and January 21, 2021. Mottling of the soil was not observed in the profile pits so additional pits were excavated in January in accordance with Chapter 12 of the BMP Manual. No groundwater or seepage was observed in the profile pits on January 21, 2021.

Percolation tests were conducted at the site on October 17 and October 18, 2020. The tests were performed at the locations of the three (3) seepage pits that are proposed for groundwater recharge. The tests were conducted in accordance with Chapter 12 of the BMP Manual. On October 17 the holes were excavated to a depth of approximately 6' below grade. The perc test holes were then dug with a post hole digger to a depth of 12"-14" and the holes were presoaked. On October 18, the testing continued and the test results were recorded to determine the percolation rate of the soil.

The soil was determined to have a permeability rate of 2.7 in/hour to 3.4 in/hour which is a K-3 soil (2 -6 in/hr).

The drain time of the seepage pits full to capacity was calculated to be 15 hours.

SOIL TEST RESULTS CONDUCTED OCTOBER 9, 2020 & JANUARY 21, 2021



**TEST HOLE #1**

0"-6" TOPSOIL  
6"-35" 10 YR 5/3 BROWN SILT, CLAY, LOAM  
35"-61" 10 YR 5/6 YELLOWISH BROWN SILTY CLAY LOAM, FIRM, 5% GRAVEL  
61"-72" 10 YR 5/3 BROWN SILTY CLAY LOAM, TRACE OF SAND, HARD PACKED  
72"-120" 10 YR 5/3 BROWN SILTY CLAY LOAM, TRACE OF SAND, FIRM  
NO GROUND WATER  
NO MOTTLING

**TEST HOLE #2**

0"-6" TOPSOIL  
6"-33" 10 YR 5/3 BROWN SILT, CLAY, LOAM  
33"-58" 10 YR 5/6 YELLOWISH BROWN SILTY CLAY LOAM, FIRM, 5% GRAVEL  
58"-70" 10 YR 5/3 BROWN SILTY CLAY LOAM, TRACE OF SAND, HARD PACKED  
70"-120" 10 YR 5/3 BROWN SILTY CLAY LOAM, TRACE OF SAND, FIRM  
NO GROUND WATER  
NO MOTTLING

**TEST HOLE #3**

0"-6" TOPSOIL  
6"-35" 10 YR 5/3 BROWN SILTY CLAY, QUARTZ CONGLOMERATE, HARD PACKED, 30%  
COBBLES  
35"-80" 10 YR 5/3 BROWN SILTY CLAY LOAM, TRACE OF SAND, FIRM  
NO GROUND WATER  
NO MOTTLING

**TEST HOLE#3**

0"-12" TOPSOIL  
12"-36" 10 YR 5/3 BROWN SILT, CLAY, LOAM  
36"-54" 10 YR 5/6 YELLOWISH BROWN SILTY CLAY LOAM, FIRM, 5% GRAVEL  
54"-68" 10 YR 5/3 BROWN SILTY CLAY LOAM, TRACE OF SAND, HARD PACKED  
68"-120" 10 YR 5/3 BROWN SILTY CLAY LOAM, TRACE OF SAND, FIRM  
NO GROUND WATER  
NO MOTTLING

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Percolation Test Data Sheet								
Project: <b>FYKE BROOK ESTATES</b>			Date: <b>10/18/20</b>					
Municipality: <b>MAHWAH</b>			<b>PRE-SOAK HOLES ON 10/17/20</b>					
Test Hole Dimensions								
Test Pit #	<b>#1 EAST OF BUILDING #8</b>							
Test Hole Shape (select one)	<b>ROUND</b>	Enter the Diameter (in) if Round was selected	<b>8"</b>	Enter Dimensions (in) if Square or Rectangular was selected			Length	Width
<b>TEST DEPTH 74"</b>			<b>USE a = 22 FROM APPENDIX E</b>					
Test Results								
Trial No.	Start Time	Stop Time	Time Interval (min)	Initial Water Depth (in)	Final Water Depth (in)	Change in Water Level (in)	Percolation Rate (min/in)	Converted Hydraulic Conductivity (in/hr)
1	10:10	10:30	20	11 1/4"	8"	3 1/4"	6.1	
2	10:30	10:50	20	8"	4 3/4"	3 1/4"	6.1	
3	10:50	11:10	20	4 3/4"	1 1/2"	3 1/4"	6.1	
4	11:10	11:30	20					
→ 5	11:40	12:22	42	7"	1"	6"	<b>7.0</b>	
<b>FIN TO 7"</b>			<b>K = a/P = 22/7.0 = 3.1 IN/HR</b>					
							Average	
Test Hole Dimensions								
Test Pit #	<b>#2 REAR OF BUILDING #7</b>							
Test Hole Shape (select one)	<b>ROUND</b>	Enter the Diameter (in) if Round was selected	<b>8"</b>	Enter Dimensions (in) if Square or Rectangular was selected			Length	Width
<b>TEST DEPTH 75"</b>			<b>a = 22</b>					
Test Results								
Trial No.	Start Time	Stop Time	Time Interval (min)	Initial Water Depth (in)	Final Water Depth (in)	Change in Water Level (in)	Percolation Rate (min/in)	Converted Hydraulic Conductivity (in/hr)
1	10:15	10:35	20	12"	9 1/2"	2.5"	8.0	
2	10:35	10:55	20	9 1/2"	7 1/8"	2.4"	8.3	
3	10:55	11:15	20	7 1/8"	4 5/8"	2.5"	8.0	
4								
→ 5	11:20	12:09	49	7"	1"	6"	8.1	
<b>FIN 7"</b>			<b>K = a/P = 22/8.1 = 2.7 IN/HR</b>					
							Average	

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Percolation Test Data Sheet									
Project: <b>FYKE BROOK ESTATES</b>			Date: <b>10/18/20</b>						
Municipality: <b>MAHWAH</b>			<b>PRE-SOAK HOLE ON 10/17/20</b>						
Test Hole Dimensions									
Test Pit #	<b>#4</b>		<b>12'x12' BUILDING #3</b>						
Test Hole Shape (select one)	<b>ROUND</b>	Enter the Diameter (in) if Round was selected	<b>8"</b>	Enter Dimensions (in) if Square or Rectangular was selected			Length	Width	
<b>TEST DEPTH 73"</b>			<b>USE a = 22</b>						
Test Results									
Trial No.	Start Time	Stop Time	Time Interval (min)	Initial Water Depth (in)	Final Water Depth (in)	Change in Water Level (in)	Percolation Rate (min/in)	Converted Hydraulic Conductivity (in/hr)	
1	10:20	10:40	20	12 1/4"	9 1/8"	3.1"	6.5		
2	10:40	11:00	20	9 1/8"	6"	3.1"	6.5		
3	11:00	11:30	30	6"	1 3/8"	4.6"	6.5		
4									
→ 5	11:35	12:14	39	7.5"	1.5"	6"	6.5		
<b>FULL TO 7"</b>			<b><math>K = \frac{a}{P} = \frac{22}{6.5} = 3.4 \text{ IN/HR}</math></b>					Average	
Test Hole Dimensions									
Test Pit #									
Test Hole Shape (select one)		Enter the Diameter (in) if Round was selected		Enter Dimensions (in) if Square or Rectangular was selected			Length	Width	
Test Results									
Trial No.	Start Time	Stop Time	Time Interval (min)	Initial Water Depth (in)	Final Water Depth (in)	Change in Water Level (in)	Percolation Rate (min/in)	Converted Hydraulic Conductivity (in/hr)	
1									
2									
3									
4									
5									
							Average		

## SEEPAGE PIT DRAIN TIME CALCULATIONS

ASSUME SEEPAGE PIT FULL

VOLUME OF PIT & STONE

$$\begin{aligned}\text{STONE} &= (14' \times 14' \times 3.5') + \frac{\pi (6.5')^2 (3')}{4} \\ &= 686 \text{ cf} - 99 \text{ cf} = 586 \text{ cf} \\ &= 586 \text{ cf} \times 40\% = 235 \text{ cf}\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{PIT} = \frac{\pi (6')^2 (3')}{4} = 85 \text{ cf}$$

$$\text{TOTAL VOLUME} = 235 + 85 = 320 \text{ cf}$$

$$\text{DRAIN TIME} = \frac{\text{VOLUME}}{\text{INFILTRATION AREA} \times \text{PERMEABILITY}}$$

PERMEABILITY RATE FROM TESTING = 2.7 IN/HR  
1/2 RATE FOR CALCULATION = 1.3 IN/HR

$$= \frac{320 \text{ cf} \times 12 \frac{\text{IN}}{\text{FT}}}{(14' \times 14') \times 1.3} = \underline{15 \text{ HOURS}}$$

1.5 HOURS < 72 HOURS OK